## Math Unit 10 Scatter Plots Dugger Review

1. What is the approximate difference between $\sqrt{120}$ and $\sqrt{80}$ ?
2. In which choice do all the points lie on the same line?
A. $(0,-2),(1,-1),(2,2),(3,7)$
B. $(0,0),(1,2),(2,4),(3,6)$
C. $(0,0),(1,1),(2,8),(3,27)$
D. $(0,0),(1,1),(2,4),(3,9)$
3. The area of the surface of the Atlantic Ocean is approximately $31,830,000$ square miles. How is this area written in scientific notation?
4. Which data would most likely show a negative correlation when graphed on a scatterplot?
A. Age of vehicle and value of vehicle
B. favorite color and favorite food
C. Address of home and eye color
D. miles traveled and time spent driving
5. In which set of points do all of the points $(x, y)$ lie on the line that has a slope of 3 and a $y$-intercept of 2 ?
A. $(-1,-1),(2,8),(5,17),(8,26)$
B. $(-1,1),(2,7),(5,17),(8,26)$
C. $(-1,-1),(2,8),(5,18),(8,26)$
D. $(-1,1),(2,8),(5,17),(8,25)$
6. Emily went to the beach for the day. Leaving her house, Emily drove to the beach, stayed there for a few hours, then drove home. Which graph best represents this scenario?
A.

B.

C.

7. What is the volume of the soup can shown below has a radius of $\mathbf{3}$ inches and a height of 6 inches.


Note: Figure not drawn to scale
8. Bob's Carpet Cleaning Company uses the equation $y=22 x+30$ to calculate cost, $y$, to clean $x$ number of rooms. Andy's Carpet Cleaning Company uses the table below to calculate the cost to clean rooms.

## Andy's Carpet Cleaning Company

| Number of <br> Rooms <br> $(x)$ | Total Cost <br> $(y)$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | $\$ 75$ |
| 4 | $\$ 115$ |
| 7 | $\$ 175$ |

Laura needs 5 rooms cleaned. Which company charges less and by how much less?
A. Bob's Carpet Cleaning charges $\$ 5.00$ less than Andy's Carpet Cleaning.
B. Andy's Carpet Cleaning charges $\$ 5.00$ less than Bob's Carpet Cleaning.
C. Bob's Carpet Cleaning charges $\$ 1.00$ less than Andy's Carpet Cleaning.
9.

A plant grew ${ }^{1 . \overline{3}}$ inches within the first month and ${ }^{0.5}$ of an inch within the next month. How many total inches did the plant grow in the first two months?
10.

What is the value of the expression $\frac{2^{-6}}{2^{4}} \times 2^{8} ?$
11. Which equation represents the relationship between $x$ and $y$ in the table?

| $x$ | $y$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 |
| 5 | 1 |
| 10 | 2 |
| 15 | 3 |
| 20 | 4 |

A. $y=x$
B. $y=x-4$
C. $y=x-8$
D. $y=\frac{x}{5}$
12. When graphed on a scatterplot, which set of data would most likely show a positive correlation?
A. shoe size and weight of a person
B. amount of income earned and years of education
C. cost to heat a house and outside temperature
D. day of the week and temperature
13. What is the approximate distance between points $E$ and $F$ on the graph below?

14. The perimeter of the rectangle below is 92 inches. What is the value of $x$ ?

15. Suppose that a scientist estimates that every square mile of the ocean contains an average of $4.6 \times 10^{4}$ pieces of trash. The area of the Earth's surface that is covered by oceans is approximately $1.2 \times 10^{8}$ square miles. Using the estimate, how many pieces of trash are in the Earth's oceans?
16. The scatterplot below shows what a city charges for water based on the amount of water used (CCF).


Using a linear model, which equation best fits the data?
A. $y=x+2$
B. $y=2 x+15$
C. $y=2 x+2$
D. $y=x+15$
17. Students were surveyed about book bags. The results are shown below.

|  | Male | Female |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Carry a <br> Book Bag | 47 | 57 |
| Do Not Carry <br> a Book Bag | 63 | 48 |

A student concluded that, for those in the survey, females are more likely to carry a book bag than males. Which explanation
best supports the student's conclusion?
A. For females, $54 \%$ carry a book bag, while for males, $43 \%$ carry a book bag.
B. For females, $27 \%$ carry a book bag, while for males, $22 \%$ carry a book bag.
C. For females, 57 carry a book bag, while for males, 47 carry a book bag.
D. For females, 48 do not carry a book bag, while for males, 63 do not.
18. Two stores sell cherries at different prices per pound.

- Store P sells 3.5 pounds of cherries for $\$ 13.30$.
- The graph below shows the cost to purchase different weights of cherries at Store Q.


Phillip needs to purchase 10 pounds of cherries. Which statement below is true?
A. Phillip will spend $\$ 8.00$ less on cherries at Store $P$ than at Store Q.
B. Phillip will spend $\$ 8.00$ more on cherries at Store $P$ than at Store Q.
C. Phillip will spend $\$ 6.00$ less on cherries at Store $P$ than at Store Q.
D. Phillip will spend $\$ 6.00$ more on cherries at Store $P$ than at Store Q.
19. The table shows the air temperatures at different elevations.

| Elevation <br> (feet) | Temperature <br> $\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | $75^{\circ}$ |
| 100 | $70^{\circ}$ |
| 200 | $67^{\circ}$ |
| 300 | $64^{\circ}$ |
| 400 | $59^{\circ}$ |
| 500 | $55^{\circ}$ |
| 600 | $50^{\circ}$ |

Which line best fits this set of data?
A. $y=\frac{-}{25} x+75$
B. $y=\frac{1}{25} x-75$
C. $y=\frac{1}{25} x+75$
D. $y=\frac{-1}{25} x-75$
20. Zoe and Lara are both traveling to an out-of-town soccer tournament with their parents. The distance traveled by Zoe and her family during their trip can be modeled by the equation $D=65 x$ where $x$ represents the number of hours traveled and $D$ represents the distance traveled in miles. The graph below models the distance, $y$, traveled by Lara's family after $x$ hours.


Which statement correctly compares the speeds at which Zoe's and Lara's families traveled?
A. Zoe's family traveled at a speed 5 mph faster than Lara's family.
B. Zoe's family traveled at a speed 35 mph faster than Lara's family.
C. Zoe's family traveled at a speed 5 times as fast as Lara's family.
D. Zoe's family traveled at a speed about 2 times as fast as Lara's family.
21. The vertices of a triangle are located at $(0,4),(-2,0)$, and $(1,0)$. The triangle will be dilated by a scale factor of 0.5 . What will be the coordinates of the vertices of the image triangle?
22. Which is the graph of the equation $y=2 x-3$ ?
A.

B.

C.
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D.

23.

James is fitting the linear equation $y=\frac{1}{2} x$ to a data set. Which scatterplot shows the data set that the linear equation would fit best?
A.

B.

C.

D.

24. Three times the difference of a number $x$ and seven is twenty-three minus the sum of three times a number $x$ and two. What is the value of $x$ ?
25. Point $W$ is located at $(7,3)$ on a coordinate plane. Point $W$ is translated 2 units to the left and 3 units up. What are the coordinates of the image point $W^{\prime}$ ?
26. Sharon made a scatterplot comparing the shoulder heights of dogs to their weights.


Sharon's dog has a shoulder height of 28 inches. Using a linear model, predict her dog's weight? (round to the nearest 5 pounds)
27. Which function has a greater rate of change than the function that passes through the points given in the table below?

| $x$ | $\boldsymbol{y}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 4 | 2 |
| 6 | 3 |
| 8 | 4 |
| 10 | 5 |
| 12 | 6 |

A. $3 x-5 y=25$
B. $7 y-3 x=14$
C. $y=1+\frac{1}{2} x$
D. $y=-1+\frac{1}{4} x$
28. Which is a function?
A. $\{(3,8),(4,1),(5,3),(6,1)\}$
B. $\{(2,4),(-3,5),(2,7),(5,9)\}$
C. $\{(-1,6),(0,3),(1,5),(0,-2)\}$
D. $\{(4,1),(3,-2),(1,-2),(4,5)\}$
29. In the figure below, lines $j$ and $k$ are parallel.


What is the measure of $\angle x$ ?
A. $24^{\circ}$
B. $66^{\circ}$
C. $75^{\circ}$
D. $123^{\circ}$
30. The scatterplot below shows the effect the weight of a car has on its gas mileage.


Using a linear model, about how many miles per gallon will a car get that weighs 4,500 pounds?
31. What is the area of the triangle shown below?


