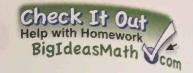
# Exercises





## Vocabulary and Concept Check

- 1. **VOCABULARY** Explain the difference between complementary angles and supplementary angles.
- 2. **WRITING** When two lines intersect, how many pairs of vertical angles are formed? Explain.



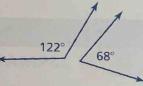
## Practice and Problem Solving

Tell whether the statement is always, sometimes, or never true. Explain.

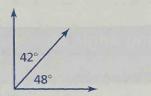
- **3.** If x and y are supplementary angles, then x is obtuse.
- **4.** If *x* and *y* are right angles, then *x* and *y* are supplementary angles.
- **5.** If x and y are complementary angles, then y is a right angle.

Tell whether the angles are complementary, supplementary, or neither.

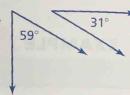
1 6.

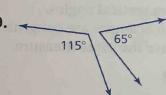


7.

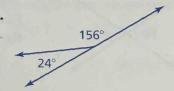


8.

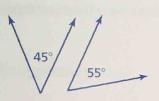




10.

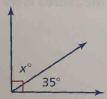


11.



Find the value of x.

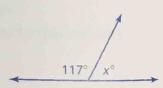
2 12.



13.

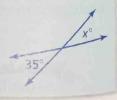


14.



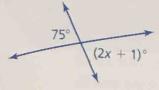
- 15. ERROR ANALYSIS Describe and correct the error in finding the value of x.
- 16. TRIBUTARY A tributary joins a river at an angle. Find the value of x.

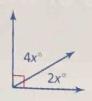
The value of x is 55because vertical angles are complementary.

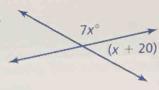


#### Find the value of x.

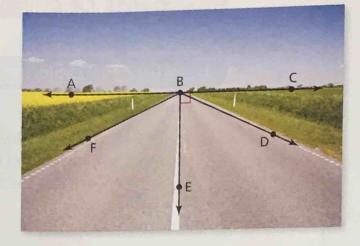
17.



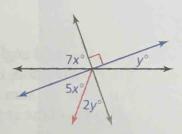




- 20. OPEN-ENDED Give an example of an angle that can be a supplementary angle but cannot be a complementary angle. Explain.
- 21. VANISHING POINT The vanishing point of the picture is represented by point B.
  - a. Name two pairs of complementary angles.
  - b. Name three pairs of supplementary angles.



- 22. INTERSECTION What are the measures of the other three angles formed by the intersection?
- 23. RATIO The measures of two complementary angles have a ratio of 3:2. What is the measure of the larger angle?
- 24. REASONING Two angles are vertical angles. What are their measures if they are also complementary angles? supplementary angles?
- 25. Write and solve a system of equations to find the values of x and y.





#### Fair Game Review What you learned in previous grades & lessons

Solve the equation. Check your solution. (Section 1.1 and Section 1.2)

**26.** 
$$x + 60 + 45 = 180$$

**27.** 
$$x + 58.5 + 92.2 = 180$$

**28.** 
$$x + x + 110 = 180$$

**29. MULTIPLE CHOICE** The graph of which equation has a slope of  $-\frac{1}{2}$  and passes through the point (6, 4). (Section 3.2)

**B** 
$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 7$$
 **C**  $y = -\frac{1}{2} + 1$  **D**  $y = \frac{1}{2}x - 3$ 

$$y = -\frac{1}{2} + 1$$

① 
$$y = \frac{1}{2}x - 3$$